

April 10, 2023

To: Finance & Audit Committee
 LIPA Board of Trustees

Re: Quarterly Report on Interest Rate Exchange Agreements
 Quarter Ended March 31, 2023

Dear Finance & Audit Committee Members:

The Long Island Power Authority (“the Authority”, “LIPA”) is filing this report pursuant to reporting requirements outlined in the Comprehensive Guidelines for the Use of Interest Rate Exchange Agreements, as approved by the Board of Trustees on March 29, 2017.

Description of the Interest Rate Exchange Agreements

As of March 31, 2023, LIPA had the following interest rate swap agreements outstanding:

Counterparty	Type of Swap	Notional Outstanding (\$000)	Effective Date	Maturity Date
UBS AG	Floating-to-Fixed	\$587,225	6/1/2003	12/1/2029
Citibank, N.A.	Floating-to-Fixed	\$251,510	9/1/2022	9/1/2042
Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	Total Return	\$51,000	5/1/2020	6/29/2023
Wells Fargo Bank, N.A.	Total Return	\$149,000	5/1/2020	6/29/2023

As of March 31, 2023, the estimated total mark-to-market value of the transactions was approximately negative \$59 million (please see Appendix A). The mark-to-market value excludes transaction costs and is calculated at prevailing mid-market rates. Therefore, it represents the hypothetical amount that LIPA would owe to the counterparties if the transactions were terminated on that date, absent transaction costs.

Counterparty Ratings

As of March 31, 2023, the Authority’s counterparties had the following ratings and outlooks:

Counterparty	Moody’s		S&P		Fitch	
	Rating	Outlook	Rating	Outlook	Rating	Outlook
UBS	Aa3	Stable	A+	Stable	AA-	Stable
Citibank	Aa3	Stable	A+	Stable	A+	Stable
Wells Fargo	Aa2	Stable	A+	Stable	AA-	Negative

Risks

The Authority is subject to certain risks under its interest rate swap transactions, including:

Counterparty Risk: the risk that a counterparty (or its guarantor) will fail to make a payment or default under the swap agreement and LIPA will lose the benefit of the hedge. If a counterparty were to default under its agreement when owing a termination payment to LIPA, LIPA may have to pay another entity to assume the position of the defaulting counterparty. The swap agreements contain various termination events and collateral posting provision to mitigate counterparty risk for lower-rated entities (see Appendix B).

Termination Risk: the risk that a counterparty will terminate a swap with LIPA owing a termination payment. Only LIPA is entitled to terminate these transactions from time-to-time for any reason; the counterparties may only terminate upon the occurrence of certain events such as payment defaults, other defaults which remain uncured for 30 days after notice, the bankruptcy or insolvency of LIPA (or similar events), certain downgrades of LIPA’s and a swap insurer’s (if any) credit rating, and events related to the underlying bonds. As of March 31, 2023, the credit ratings of LIPA and its swap insurer were as follows:

Entity	Moody’s		S&P		Fitch	
	Rating	Outlook	Rating	Outlook	Rating	Outlook
LIPA	A2	Stable	A	Stable	A	Positive
Assured Guaranty Municipal Corp. ¹	A1	Stable	AA	Stable	-	-

¹Insurer on swap with UBS.

Collateral Posting Risk: the risk that LIPA will be required to post collateral to its counterparties to secure a negative mark-to-market valuation. LIPA is only required to post collateral should its ratings fall to certain levels (see Appendix B). As of March 31, 2023, there was no collateral posted by either LIPA or its counterparties.

Basis Risk: the risk of a mismatch in the variable rates paid and received by LIPA.

Under the floating-to-fixed swap with UBS, LIPA is subject to the risk that the variable-rate received (69.47% 1M LIBOR, or any potential fallback upon the discontinuation of LIBOR) does not offset the payments on the underlying bonds. LIPA has minimized this risk by issuing bonds based on the LIBOR index (including when accounting for the Total Return Swaps), thus closely matching the floating rates.

Under the floating-to-fixed swap with Citibank, LIPA is subject to the risk that the variable rate received (70% 1M LIBOR, or any potential fallback upon the discontinuation of LIBOR), may be different than the rate payable on any variable-rate refunding bonds.

The Authority views basis risk as a limited form of variable-rate exposure, and therefore takes Basis Risk into account when analyzing outstanding interest rate exposure.

Risk of Discontinuation of LIBOR:

On March 5, 2021, ICE Benchmark Administration Limited (“IBA”) and the Financial Conduct Authorities (“FCA”) announced that the LIBOR cessation date for most USD LIBOR tenors, including 1 Month LIBOR, will be June 30, 2023.

On October 23, 2020, the International Swaps and Derivatives Association (“ISDA”) published the Fallback Protocol, which could be used by parties to a derivative transaction to amend existing transactions to make use of the fallback language. The LIBOR fallback supplement (effective since January 25, 2021) provides fallback language by amending the ISDA LIBOR definitions (including USD LIBOR) to include a fallback rate (USD Compound SOFR) in case of LIBOR discontinuation. The Fallback Protocol provides a mechanism to incorporate the fallback rate for legacy swaps that were executed prior to January 25, 2021, which can be implemented via adherence to the Protocol or bilateral agreements. On March 5, 2021, ICE Benchmark Administration Limited (“IBA”) and the Financial Conduct Authority (“FCA”) announced that the LIBOR cessation date for most USD LIBOR tenors, including 1-Month LIBOR, will be June 30, 2023. That announcement also triggered the fixing of the USD LIBOR-SOFR fallback spread adjustment. All transactions will remain in LIBOR until the LIBOR cessation date in 2023. The Authority has adhered to the Fallback Protocol to address the LIBOR discontinuation risk.

/s/ Vinay T Dayal

Vinay T Dayal, Director of Finance
and Treasury

Appendix A: Swap Details

Swap Type	Floating-to-Fixed		Total Return		Total
	UBS	Citibank	Wells Fargo	Wells Fargo	
Counterparty	UBS	Citibank	Wells Fargo	Wells Fargo	
Original Notional Amount	\$587,225,000	\$251,510,000	\$51,000,000	\$149,000,000	\$1,038,735,000
Outstanding Notional Amount	\$587,225,000	\$251,510,000	\$51,000,000	\$149,000,000	\$1,038,735,000
Termination Date	12/1/2029	9/1/2042	6/29/2023	6/29/2023	-
LIPA Pays	5.12%	1.8571%	69.4% of 1-Month LIBOR + 0.36%	69.4% of 1-Month LIBOR + 0.36%	-
LIPA Receives	69.47% of 1-Month LIBOR	70% of 1-Month LIBOR	Bond Rate (MMD Index plus Spread)	Bond Rate (MMD Index plus Spread)	-
First Counterparty Payment Date	7/1/2003	10/3/2022	11/6/2015	11/6/2015	-
First LIPA Payment Date	7/1/2003	10/3/2022	7/1/2015	7/1/2015	-
Up Front Cash Payment to LIPA	\$82,000,000	-	-	-	\$82,000,000
Payments Made by LIPA as of 3/31/2023	(\$596,223,896)	(\$2,750,578)	(\$5,810,468)	(\$13,599,794)	(\$618,384,736)
Payments Received by LIPA as of 3/31/2023 (excluding upfront payment)	\$120,943,354	\$4,059,710	\$11,886,826	\$33,270,376	\$170,160,266
LIPA Accrued Interest as of 3/31/2023	(\$2,505,493)	(\$415,182)	(\$152,806)	(\$446,433)	(\$3,519,914)
Counterparty Accrued Interest as of 3/31/2023	\$1,719,472	\$752,380	\$862,325	\$1,897,267	\$5,231,444
Mid Mark-to-Market Valuation @ 3/31/2023	(\$84,247,539)	\$22,688,356	\$709,519	\$1,450,834	(\$59,398,830)
DV01 (Sensitivity to 1bp Increase in LIBOR Swap Rates) @ 3/31/2023	\$226,488	\$160,660	-	-	\$387,148
Ratio 01 (Sensitivity to 1% Increase in SIFMA/LIBOR Ratios @ 3/31/2023)	-	-	-	-	-
Collateral Posted by LIPA @ 3/31/2023	-	-	-	-	-

Appendix B: Additional Termination Events/Collateral Posting Thresholds

Terms Applicable to LIPA: A2 (Moody's), A (S&P), A (Fitch)			
Counterparty	Citibank	UBS	Wells Fargo
Insurer		Assured Guaranty	
Additional Termination Event (below)	Baa2 (Moody's) or BBB (S&P or Fitch) ¹ Baa3 (Moody's) or BBB- (S&P or Fitch)	See Note 3	Baa3 (Moody's) or BBB- (S&P or Fitch)
Insurer Event (below)		A2 (Moody's) and A (S&P) ²	
Collateral Thresholds (Lowest Rating)	<i>N/A - No CSA</i>	<i>N/A - No CSA</i>	<i>(Moody's / S&P / Fitch):³</i>
Aa3 or AA- and above			Infinite
A1 or A+			Infinite
A2 or A			Infinite
A3 or A-			Infinite
Baa1 or BBB+			Infinite
Baa2 or BBB			Infinite
Baa3 or BBB-			Zero
Below Baa3 or BBB- / NR			Zero
Notes:	¹ It shall constitute an ATE if LIPA has been notified of the downgrade and within 20 days does not (a) provide a guarantee/insurance, (b) transfer to an acceptable counterparty, or (c) execute a CSA. ² It shall constitute an ATE if, within 30 days of receiving notice of an Insurer Event, LIPA does not provide a Credit Support Provider, deliver proof of ratings of A3 (Moody's) or A- (S&P), or execute a CSA. ³ LIPA is not subject to collateral posting on the Total Return Swaps.		

Appendix B (continued):

Terms Applicable to Counterparties			
Counterparty (Moody's / S&P / Fitch)	Citibank Aa3 / A+ / A+	UBS Aa3 / A+ / AA-	Wells Fargo Aa2 / A+ / AA-
Additional Termination Event (below)	A3 (Moody's) or A- (S&P or Fitch) ¹ Baa3 (Moody's) or BBB- (S&P or Fitch)	A3 (Moody's) or A- (S&P) ²	Baa1 (Moody's) or BBB+ (S&P or Fitch)
Collateral Thresholds (Lowest Rating)	<i>N/A - No CSA</i>	<i>N/A - No CSA</i>	<i>(Moody's / S&P / Fitch):</i>
Aa3 or AA- and above			Infinite
A1 or A+			Infinite
A2 or A			Infinite
A3 or A-			Infinite
Baa1 or BBB+			Zero
Baa2 or BBB			Zero
Baa3 or BBB-			Zero
Below Baa3 or BBB- / NR			Zero
Notes:	¹ It shall constitute an ATE if Citibank has been notified of the downgrade and within 20 days does not (a) provide a guarantee/insurance, (b) transfer to an acceptable counterparty, or (c) execute a CSA. ² May also include an equivalent rating determined by a nationally-recognized ratings service acceptable to both parties. It shall constitute an ATE if, within 30 days, UBS does not execute a CSA.		